

THE CHAMPION CHRONICLE



VOLUME 12

CHAMPION, (Alberta) THURSDAY JAN. 8, 1931

NUMBER 28

Guests of Honor

At Okotoks

Champion Couple Royalty Entertained on Dec. 27th

Mr. and Mrs. A. H. Anderson of Okotoks formerly of Champion held a party at their home in Okotoks in honor of Mr. and Mrs. J. C. Anderson of Champion. A most enjoyable evening was spent. Those present were: Mr. Ogot Gardner, Carl Gardner, Mr. Lang, Mr. Ritchie, Bertha Gardner, Miss Lang, Miss Ritchie, Miss Way, Mrs. Coffe, Arville Martinson, Fred Martinson, Alec Martinson, Pete Martinson, Gordon Giffon, Sandy Giffon, Jessie Giffon, Elsie Giffon, Miss McIntyre, Winnie Flood, Sylvia Flood, Norman Hogg, Bert Hogg, Leone Hogg, Hervey Hogg, Bill Edstrom, Melvin Edstrom, Jack McIntyre, Mr. Ulfsten, Paul Ulfsten, Walborg Ulfsten, Miss Alice and Jennie Ulfsten, Mr. and Mrs. J. C. Anderson, Misses Pearl and Lillian Hogg and Miss Alma Cameron. Games were played, Mr. Ogot Gardner conducting them. Musical selections were given by A. H. Anderson at

Estimate World

Wheat Output

U. S. Figures Show 3,649,656,000 Bushels to be Produced

The total 1930 wheat crop for 41 countries exclusive of Russia and China, was estimated Saturday by the United States Department of Agriculture at 3,649,656,000 bushels.

This estimate, which included the first official report on the Argentine crop, represented an increase of 9 per cent over the comparable 1929 total. These 41 countries a year ago accounted for 90 per cent of the estimated world crop.

The current Argentine crop was placed at 271,040,000 bushels against 192,570,000 bushels a year ago, or an increase of 66 per cent.

An upset lamp caused a fire at Mayfair, Sask., which practically wiped out the village.

The piano and J. C. Anderson, violinist, Miss Waycoffe, piano, and Fred Martinson, vocal solo.

Cyr-Archibald

Central United church was the scene of an unusually charming wedding on December 31st, when Miss Jessie Anne Archibald formerly of Champion Alberta was united in marriage to Mr. Clarence H. Cyr of Calgary Alta. The Rev. J. E. Todd officiating. To the exquisite strains of Lohengrin's wedding march played by Mr. A. Newcombe, the bride arrayed in a costume of white satin and silver slippers and bridal veil of snowy lace, with bouquet of mauve and white chrysanthemums was a vision of radiant beauty as she swept down the aisle of the church on the arm of her father Mr. John Archibald, preceded by the bridesmaid, Miss Elma Bull. Miss Bull was very sweet and charming in costume of pink satin with slippers to match carrying a bouquet of pink carnations. The groom was escorted by Mr. Jas. G. Archibald brother of the bride.

During the signing of the register Miss Francis Melton sang "Because" very touchingly. Mrs. John Archibald mother of the bride looked very lovely in gown of black lace with black hat and wearing a corsage of red roses. Mrs. L. Cyr mother of the groom was handsomely gowned in brown nixon.

Reception following was held at 1014 10th St. N. W. relatives of bride and groom being present. Both bride and groom are well known and have the sincere wishes of a large circle of friends for a happy and prosperous married life. Mr. and Mrs. Cyr will reside in Calgary.

Sudden Death

Starles Community

Christopher Joseph Schuh Passes On Saturday Afternoon

The sudden death of Chris. Schuh on Saturday last came as a shock to the community. The deceased had been around town as usual during the afternoon and was evidently making preparations for his evening meal when death overtook him. He had gone to his room in the Marks' building a short time previously and was discovered about four o'clock by Geo. Mark in a dying condition. Help was summoned at once but life was extinct too quickly to permit of any assistance being rendered. Deceased was 52 years old and had resided in this district almost continuously, since taking up a homestead east of town in 1908. He was consequently well known in the vicinity, where he had many friends. He was a member of the Knights of Columbus.

He leaves to mourn his loss four brothers and five sisters, besides some distant relatives, most of whom reside in Spokane, Wash. and vicinity. A nephew, Virgil Dano, attended the funeral.

The funeral took place from the Catholic church on Wednesday, and from there to the Catholic cemetery. There was a large turnout from town and surrounding country to pay the last respects to the dead.

On Sunday January 18th the Rev. Peter Dawson will take as his subject "CURLING". What lessons may we learn from the "turn" and from the "out-turn". Are we able to draw the "Port"? An invitation is given to all curlers to be present.

Royal Purple Ball

Attractive Event

One of the most outstanding New Year's Eve dances ever arranged by the Royal Purple was held in the Community hall Wednesday night, Dec. 31st, when a very large crowd attended. The hall was beautifully decorated. At midnight with Mrs. McKee as mistress of ceremonies, Father Time was ushered in, giving place to a little girl, Loretta Clever, dressed as a fairy coming out of a huge snowball representing the year 1931 and wishing all a Happy New Year. Mrs. McKee and her committee received congratulations on every hand for the big success of the evening.

O.E.S. Officers

Are Installed

The 1931 officers of Champion Chapter No. 36, O.E.S., were installed on Monday night in the Masonic hall. Members from outside points attending were Mr. and Mrs. G. E. Volsey, Mrs. R. Clement and Mrs. J. D. Hagerman, from Calgary, and Mr. and Mrs. J. Roebuck from Magrath. Several visitors from Vulcan were also present.

Now John is Left

Here All Alone

Tom Burland, assistant on the staff of the C.P.R. for some time has been transferred to Okotoks, and Champion has gone back to a one man point. Mr. Burland left for his new post on Monday. It is understood Mrs. Burland and family will remain here for a time, at least.

Women's Institute

Regular Meeting

The Women's Institute will hold its regular monthly meeting at the home of Mrs. J. N. Beaubien on Tuesday January 13th. Members are requested to meet punctually at 2:30 p.m. The roll call will be answered by "Outstanding events in 1930." All ladies welcome.

Girls' Hockey Team

Being Formed

The next meeting of the Literary Society will be held on January 23rd. This is the first meeting of the New Year. Start it out right by attending this.

A series of debates are being planned for the Literary meetings. They will be held on February 13 and March 6. Marguerite Van Beusen has left us and is spending the remainder of the winter in Quebec. We are all sorry to see her go.

Skating has once more become a fad. We hope it will soon be over and we will be able to do our homework in peace.

Miss Archer is organizing a girls' hockey team. Here's hoping they give us an opportunity to watch some snappy games.

Mrs. Art Hopkins is seriously ill.

General News In Brief

Efforts are being made to find a market for Canadian wheat in China. Panama is the latest republic to stage a revolution.

Mr. Justice Walsh of the Alberta Supreme Court is suggested as a successor to Lieut.-Governor Egbert.

Weld coal miners to the number of 140,000 are on strike and it is feared 200,000 cotton workers will follow them.

A proposal to pipe Alberta and Montana gas to Spokane and Seattle has been made.

Alberta teachers suggest the curtailment of the number of normal students to relieve unemployment of qualified teachers.

Robert Borrowman was elected mayor of Lethbridge for the third term.

Out of 531 stolen automobiles 529 were recovered by the Calgary police, only eleven being untraced.

For being intoxicated while driving a car in Calgary, Ole Sandstrom of High River was sentenced to ten days in jail and his driving license cancelled for three months.

J. S. Johnston of Calgary is checker chairman of Alberta.

The first freight plane to cross the Atlantic was scheduled to leave New York on Saturday morning.

Marshall Joffre, famous French leader in the Great War, died last Saturday.

The dirigible balloon is still considered as the best means for long distance air travel by a British committee appointed to investigate the matter.

John T. Quinn of Provost, Alberta, was found dead in a Toronto lane.

Preparations are being made to prevent wheat imports into the United States.

The Alberta Motor Association is staging a big campaign for members.

The poor box at St. Anthony's Catholic church, Drumheller, was robbed, and the coal town acknowledges the meanest thief in existence.

Each of the three prairie provinces is to submit an estimate of their necessities in the way of supplying seed wheat, to the Dominion government.

Canadian wheat in store amounted to 217,000,000 bushels, according to a report issued on Tuesday.

Differences between the Hindus and Moslems may prevent any tangible results from the Indian conference in London.

Lethbridge police have rounded up a number of juvenile bicycle thieves and recovered many stolen bicycles.

Ten of an Italian fleet of twelve seaplanes reached Brazil from Africa, only two failing to reach the objective through engine trouble.

An effort to curb grain speculation by placing restrictions on the grain exchanges is being made in the United States.

The Dominion government will assume 95 per cent of the cost of old age pensions.

No details of arrangements between the provincial and Dominion premiers in their recent conference at Winnipeg are available.

The United States Farm board is urging the reduction of milking cows on the farms by ten per cent, as there is an over-production in all lines of dairy produce.

Over \$14,000,000 was added to Canada's gold reserve in 1930.

Alberta coal miners are demanding shorter hours and higher wages.

Property has been around the corner so long we're going to take a look to make sure that isn't the location of the cemetery.—Ohio State Journal.

Henry Ford says "the country is far better off to-day than it was a year ago." He may mean that it has fewer dollars and more sense.—Toledo Blade.

The superstition that it's unlucky to light three cigarettes with one match probably originated in the sales department of some match company.—Arkansas Gazette.

An old farmer entered the drug store and handed the clerk a roll of film with this remark: "My daughter wants these hair explosions fixed up."

Dr. Pollan—When did your teeth first begin to trouble you? Victim—When I was cutting them.

Half-Price!

4 SHEEPSKIN COATS, sizes 44, 46, 48, Regular price \$18.00

Half Price - \$9.00 each.

3 LEATHER COATS, sizes 42, 44, 46, Regular Price \$16.50

Half Price at \$8.25 each.

Men, Here's Your Chance

CAMPBELL'S

"Where They All Go."

Sam FongCafe

FRIGIDAIRE ICE CREAM AND FRUIT CIGARS CIGARETTES TOBACCOS SOFT DRINKS, ETC. ROOMS

Best Meals in Town

Bread For Sale

J. T. Stephenson

Phone 7 High Class Grocer P.O. Box 200

Have you tried "Quakers" latest Breakfast Food

"Quaker Crackels?"

made of

CORN, WHEAT and OATS

A cereal offering entirely new food value new flavor and new crispness.

Have a package put in your next order.

NYAL

CREOPHOS

FOR

Stubborn and Deep-seated Coughs,

Bronchitis, Etc.

The Champion Pharmacy Druggists and Chemists

We Will Trade With You Meat for Wheat

Until Further Notice 2 Bushels of Wheat in Sacks will be Good for \$1.00 at the Meat Market.

Take Advantage of This Offer While It Lasts.

Champion Meat Market

THE CHAMPION CHRONICLE

B. N. Woodhull, Publisher.

Issued every Thursday morning from the office of publication at Champion, Alberta.

Subscription \$1.00 per year, payable in advance.

ADVERTISING RATES
Legal advertisement, 15 cents per line for first insertion, 12 cents per line for each subsequent insertion.

Advertisements of Wanted, Lost, Found, Strayed, etc., not exceeding one inch, 50c cents for first insertion 25 cents for each subsequent insertion. Commercial rates on application.

THURSDAY, Jan. 8, 1931

NOTES AND COMMENT.

E. W. Beatty, president of the Canadian Pacific Railway says "It is axiomatic that Canada cannot achieve parity with the western situation is relieved." This will be generally accepted as a statement of fact. The difference of opinion arises as to when this will be achieved and by what methods. Residents in this part of the west at least, recognize that all the worst of the pinch is yet to come during the crop year, and that if prices do not improve wonderfully before the next crop is marketed the situation will be worse than ever for another crop grown at a loss, with a great deal of the cost of growing the 1930 crop carried over, would result in conditions hard to imagine.

It is easy to agree with the suggestion that quality should be made a feature of the 1931 crop as far as possible, but what better quality could be achieved than grades of 1 Hard and 1 Northern wheat grown in this district last year? It is equally apparent that any extensive change to diversified farming in the vicinity is almost impossible, although it is apparent that many farms could be made more self supporting where not suitable for stock in quantity. Hogs are already a big feature in the situation here, and their production is growing by leaps and bounds, but there are but few cattle, simply because pasture is lacking, and in many instances lack of water is an obstacle.

With wheat remaining the staple crop it is quite evident that only reduction of production somewhat will permit this crop to be profitable. The present outlook is not favorable to satisfactory prices for some time to come. If the acreage cannot be reduced to a marked extent here, farmers could restrict the extent of their operations as far as possible until there is a prospect of wheat being grown at a profit. Where possible summerfallow acreage should be increased so that when the future offers opportunities advantage may be taken of them, because it is the future that must be looked to for revival of wheat prices, or a catastrophe to the crop either in Canada or some other big producing country.

The Argentine crop for the current year is estimated at 271,404,000 bushels as against 102,570,000 a year ago, or an increase of 86 per cent. It is generally admitted that Russian production will be largely increased so that if Canada also grows wheat from as large or larger acreage than usual, a repetition of this year's glutted markets will again occur almost to a certainty. Geo. Langley, a former minister in a Saskatchewan cabinet is of the opinion that wheat should be omitted as a crop in Canada for a year. While this is pract-

ically impossible, there is no reason why the acreage should not be largely curtailed especially where other crops are possible. Almost anything is better than to insist on growing wheat at a loss, and present indications are not favorable to largely increased prices unless as said before, a calamity to crops occurs in the wheat growing countries of the northern hemisphere.

NEWS NOTES

An electro-mechanical device known as the "Sure Guard" designed to stop an automobile in much less time and space than would be required by a human operator was successfully demonstrated recently. The device consists, elementally, of a powerful coil spring in a cylinder which is attached under a car and connected by wire with the front bumper and a button on the dash. A slight pressure on the bumper, or the button, closes an electric circuit which releases the spring. The ignition is immediately cut off and the brakes are applied. Pressure on either the bumper or the button will stop a car in approximately one-fifth of the distance required in ordinary breaking.

With the return of the long skit there reverts to concealment full many a gem of purest ray serene.—Arkansas Gazette.

According to a technical writer, the great problem of today is what to do with old automobiles.—Calgary Herald.

Business recovery will probably begin about the time that some of our leading optimists finally run out of conversation about it.—San Diego Union.

Another way of boosting the dry cleaning industry is to open a milk bottle with your thumb.—Niagara Falls Review.

A fashion item says that skirts are slightly higher west of the Rockies.—New York World.

Prosperity is a fine thing, but the most optimistic reading matter is produced by adversity.—San Diego Union.

There was a national hook-up in the old days, too, but all the information it furnished was in the form of more or less impatient remarks from Friend Wife over her shoulder.—Lethbridge Herald.

PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS

Galt Hospital, Lethbridge

First-class Hospital Service at reasonable rates. Private, Semi-Private, and Public Ward accommodation for surgical and medical cases.

Separate Case Room for obstetrical purposes. X-Ray, Bio-Chemical Laboratory, and all modern hospital facilities controlled by fully trained operators.

Registered Graduate Nurses in charge of each floor. Under direct supervision of Provincial Department of Public Health affording maximum protection to public.

School for nurses. Inspection invited. Write for full particulars. Enquiries willingly answered.

Coal

Therhault Mine
The Best Cook Stove Coal in the vicinity.

\$4.00 per ton at mine.
Delivered in Champion \$6.00 per ton.

Phone 407
ERNEST RHODES, Operator.

Hogs Wanted!

Will buy your Hogs any day.
Good Prices for Lights and Feeders.
Cash Settlement in Full on Day of Delivery
CHAL. MATLOCK
CHAMPION

Long Louie Cafe

For Eleven Years the Leading Restaurant in Champion.

With the completion of recent improvements, including repainting and decorating, we are in a better position than ever to cater to farmers and others during the busy season. As it has been in the past so Long Louie's Will continue in the future to be

The Best Place in Town to Eat

Cigars, Cigarettes, Tobaccos, Soft Drinks, all Kinds of Fruit in Season, Ice Cream the Year Round, etc.

Phone 1003 For Coal!

The Vulcan Mine

Now ready to supply your coal needs.

Four and one-half miles north, one mile east, one and one-half miles north from Champion.

Lump Coal, \$4.00; Nut Coal \$1.50 at mine

Best Coal in the District

GIVE US A TRIAL!

M. POPOVICH, - Owner.

REMEMBER THAT OVERDUE SUBSCRIPTION

Have Your Name Taken Off The Prohibition Petition

What reasons were given when you were asked to sign the Prohibition Petition?

Many who have signed now regret doing so. They have changed their minds. The facts are different to those given.

Misrepresentation of purpose has been practiced in many parts of the province and the truth puts a different light on things.

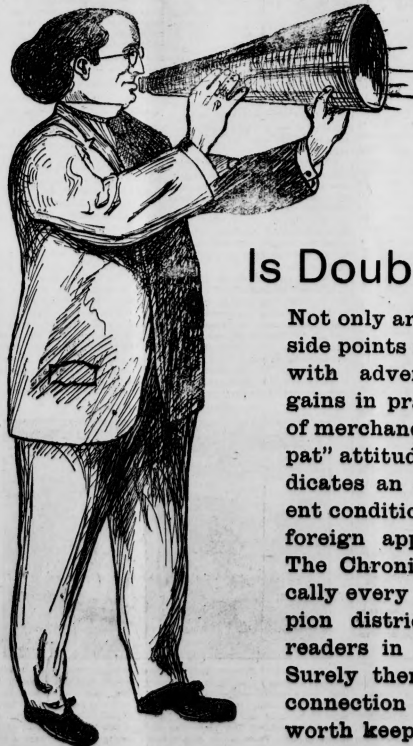
You Can Have Your Name Struck Off The Petition If You Like

Write to
W. W. Howe, Secretary,
Moderation League of Alberta, Inc.,
10012, 101A Avenue, Edmonton.

and your request to have your name withdrawn will be taken care of through the proper channels. Do this now.

Do Not Sign The Petition

MODERATION LEAGUE OF ALBERTA
INCORPORATED



In Times of Business Depression Advertising Is Doubly Important

Not only are retailers from outside points flooding the district with advertisements of bargains in practically every line of merchandise, but the "stand pat" attitude, which never indicates an effort to meet present conditions, lends weight to foreign appeals for business. The Chronicle reaches practically every home in the Champion district, and has many readers in adjacent territory. Surely there are features in connection with your stocks worth keeping before such an audience.

Proposed Aerial Transport Line Between Great Britain and Canada By Way Of Northern Route

In an article written for the Toronto Globe, Major-General James H. Macbride, president of the Aviation League of Canada, explains the proposed aerial line of transport between Great Britain and Canada by way of Greenland.

This potential air line, he said, now being surveyed by the Watkins Greenland expedition, emphasizes the geographical position which will make Canada one of the most important units in imperial and world air transport. Examination of a world globe shows that the shortest route from Great Britain to Eastern Asia is across Northern Canada; the shortest route from the United States to Northern and Western Europe is over the central and eastern part of Canada; and, the shortest route from the United States to Asia and to the Far East is over the western part of Canada.

Ordinarily Winnipeg, in the heart of Canada, is a 12-days' journey from London; but in a few years the journey will be done in two and a half days. The 6,000 miles that now have to be covered will be reduced to 3,000, and of these not more than 1,400 will be in flight.

There is nothing in this prediction greatly to surprise Western Canada, where flights are regularly made from the banks of the Red River into the Arctic, to Chesterfield, or down the Mackenzie River to Akavik, which is eight degrees further into the Arctic than any point on the proposed air line from Britain to Canada. Before such a route can come into regular use two or three years will have to be spent in preparation; but the first flight from London to Winnipeg to be made by way of Iceland and Greenland, the British Land and Hudson Bay, should be flown next August if all goes well with the Watkins' expedition.

Three routes have been considered for the Canada-Britain line. One is by the Azores and Bermuda, which involves long stretches of flight over water; the other, by way of Newfoundland to Ireland, is short and direct, but involves an even longer water flight and worse climatic conditions.

"As safety is the first consideration in every sound commercial air enterprise, only the northern route remains. This is by way of Orkney, Dublin Land, thence down the west coast of Hudson Bay to Winnipeg."

"It is a flight of jumps, now longer than 470 miles over water and now four-fifths of the way none unreasonably out of reach of emergency landing harbors."

Cheviot Sheep For West

Carload To Be Shipped To University Of Saskatchewan From Quebec Province

A carload of Cheviot sheep has been shipped from MacDonald College to the University of Saskatchewan for use in tests to determine the most satisfactory types that may be bred in Western Canada. There were only a few Cheviots in Quebec prior to their real introduction into the province by MacDonald College, (Agricultural Faculty of McGill University). The carload in question was selected from various parts of Quebec Province by the college authorities.

Poultry Shipment To Hungary

A poultry shipment was made the other day from the Canadian Pacific Supply Farm at Strathmore to Hungary, the purchaser being Senator Hugo of Budapest, who is now touring Canada. The shipment consisted of one cockerel and two pullets each of Rhode Island Reds and Barred Rocks.

Spain is importing more electrical materials than a year ago.



"James, my car is getting wet in the street."

"No, Sir, John is holding an umbrella over it."—Buen Humor, Madrid.

W. N. W. 1871

Document Well Guarded

Montreal Church Vaults Hold Birth Certificate of First White Child Born There

A yellowed document resting in the vaults of Notre Dame church celebrated its 250th anniversary on November 24 last. It is the birth and baptismal certificate of Barbe Le-Monnieur, first white child to be born in the fort that grew to be Montreal.

Written in Latin, in behalf of one of the Jesuit missionaries whose order was serving the settlement in 1648, the document is so precious from the civil and historical viewpoint that the Quebec government has had a facsimile made.

The register in which the entry is made is a special one kept by the Jesuits between 1642 and 1657. Mr. Massicotte explained. There is a sprinkling of entries before that of the first white child; they cover the births and baptisms of children of converted Indians. The Jesuits kept their register in Latin until the year when the Sulpician Order took over, founded a parish and started maintenance of a church register in French.

The little girl was born in the fort, which was located below the Riviere St. Pierre, running roughly on a line of the Common street today and westward toward Pointe a Callieres, now Point St. Charles.



(By Eva A. Tingey.)



CHARMING DAY WEAR

All Tingle models are created and sketched in Paris and the patterns are made in New York. Simple becoming lines, easy to slip into, quick and fascinating make.

Here you have today's model of rust red woolen tweed mixture. A mesh belt marks the normal waistline and emphasizes the simulated bolero bodice.

The grouped plaits at the front of the skirt provide a smart flare and still retain the slim lines of the silhouette.

It's such a comfortable dress for ready wear. Cricket green wool jersey with black patent leather belt is snug.

Forest green canton crepe with self-fabric belt is smart.

This pattern may be obtained in sizes 16 to 20 and 36 to 42. It is ready for immediate delivery. It is hand cut.

Send 25 cents (in stamps or coin) to Fashion Bureau. Write carefully and plainly your name and full address, the number of the pattern and the size you want.

How To Order Patterns

Address: Winnipeg Newspaper Union, 115 McDermott Ave., Winnipeg

Pattern No. Size

Name

Town

A bathsheet takes on its food appeal to the extent of about 100 tons once a month.

Russian Fur Flooding Market

Canadian Furriers' Guild See Menace To Canada Hudson Bay

The menace of flooding the markets of Canada with Russian furs produced under the Soviet's "five year plan" and under conditions of "virtual slavery," has prompted the Canadian Furriers' Guild to make representations to the Minister of National Revenue, Hon. E. B. Ryckman, looking towards measures designed to forestall the threat, according to F. D. Burkholder of Ottawa, president of the guild.

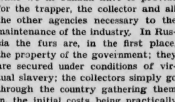
The furriers are asking for the imposition of a tariff on raw furs with certain preferential clauses. So far there has not been much direct swamping of Canada with the Soviet articles, although a large volume is entering this country through the United States, Mr. Burkholder says.

The trade in Canada is being affected also by the actions of certain British furriers who, lending themselves to the London fur trade, are dumping into England, are re-exporting them to this country at a price which the Canadian trade cannot compete with.

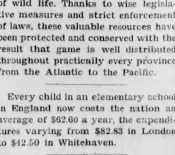
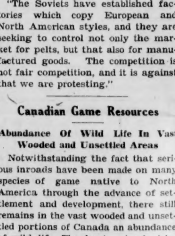
"There is a definite design on the part of the Soviets to destroy the fur industry throughout the world," Mr. Burkholder said recently. "It is an established fact that in the London and European markets the Soviets are offering raw furs at a price considerably lower than that of Canadian furs, while at the same time they are selling manufactured and semi-manufactured articles at a price that is even lower than the raw material."

"That is an impossible situation. In Russia, the fur trade, like all other industries, is nationalized, while we in Canada have to provide for the trapping, the collecting and the other agencies necessary to the maintenance of the industry. In Russia the furs are, in the first place, the property of the government; they are secured under conditions of virtual slavery; the collectors simply go through country gathering them in, the initial costs being practically nothing."

"The Soviets have established factories which copy European and North American styles, and they are seeking to control not only the market for pelts but also for manufactured goods. The competition is not fair competition, and it is against that we are protesting."



(By Eva A. Tingey.)



Canadian Game Resources

Abundance Of Wild Life In Fact Vast Wooded and Game-filled Areas Available

Notwithstanding the fact that serious inroads have been made on many species of game native to North America through the advance of settlement and development, there still remains in the vast wooded and unsettled portions of Canada an abundance of wild life. Thanks to wise legislative measures and strict enforcement of laws, these valuable resources have been protected and conserved with the result that game is well distributed throughout practically every province from the Atlantic to the Pacific.

Every child in an elementary school in England now costs the nation an average of \$22.50 a year, the expenditures varying from \$22.83 in London to \$12.50 in Whitehaven.

British overseas trade is reported still to be declining.

THEIR EXCELLENCIES LORD AND LADY WILLINGTON



Lord Willington, Governor-General of Canada, has been appointed new viceroy of India to succeed Lord Irwin, it has been announced from London, England. A Liberal politician, Lord Willington was governor of Bombay from 1913-19, and held a similar position in Madras from 1919-24. It is expected His Excellency and Lady Willington will leave for India in April. On account of his long residence in India, Lord Willington will be confronted with unusual task of naming a new governor-general. Above are shown photographs of interesting portrait paintings of their excellencies Lord and Lady Willington.

Freedom Of Speech

British Believes The Way To Kill Food Ideas Is To Permit Freedom Of Speech

In Hyde Park, London, England, but far from the royal palace in which King George V. reigns, is the home of free speech. There in a place set aside and provided with adequate protection, anyone may mount a soapbox and speak to his heart's content about anything that pleases — or, more frequently, displeases him.

As about a score of speakers raved about a score of issues, squads of policemen came charging by. The speakers, and the crowd, jumping to the conclusion their ancient rights were being assailed, started after the police and there was a free-for-all.

After the riot had calmed down, the police explained, very patiently, that, far from desiring to interrupt the speakers, they had been engaged in chasing away hoodlums who threatened to interfere with the speakers.

The Britishers realize that the way to kill a foolish idea is to lay it out in the sunshine of public opinion and let it shrivel.—Vancouver Sun

Working For Peace

Statements Of Europe Want To Prevent War Says Frank B. Kellogg

Frank B. Kellogg credits European opinion with giving the world a Christmas present of peace and goodwill.

Returning from Europe on the liner "Bronson," the former U.S. secretary of state said he had heard "talk of war" over there, but he attributed no importance to it.

"There has never been a time," he added, "when the statements of Europe have taken so many steps to prevent war. They are using pacific means to adjust their controversies." Perils in the Russian situation reports of the formation of a great Red Army were minimized by Mr. Kellogg.

"I think the most important thing to do to restore peace is to obtain land disarmament," he said. "I think a disarmament conference will be held within a year or two."

Carbon Herds Improving

Observations made by explorers and investigators of the Department of the Interior, Canada, over a considerable period indicate that a decided improvement has taken place in recent years in the condition of the caribou herds of Canada's northland. To the west in Yukon Territory and eastward in the Yukon River valley the caribou reported in large numbers, in many cases having reappeared on their old migrational routes.

Rings Used As Currency

Ancient gold rings from the Viking days, weighing 350 grammes (12 ounces) have just been found in a field at Haver on the Swedish island of Gotland, in the Baltic Sea. They are shaped like small spirals and were used at a time when no currency existed.

Casey (to foreman)—"I'm tired of carrying this hod. I want to push a wheelbarrow like Pym does." Foreman—"You don't push a wheelbarrow? What do you know about machinery?"

Turkey has only one telephone line to the outside world.

Policy Of Ruthless Repression In India Would Destroy All Hope Of A Successful Issue

Grain Deficient In Mineral Salts

Should Be Added To Ready Mixed Feed For Hens

The bulk of the hen's ration is composed of grain products, practically all of which are deficient in some of the mineral salts.

In earlier times when a hen laid only one or two clutches of eggs in a year and was running out on a free range, there was no need for giving thought to the mineral question. During the months between nesting times, she was able to assimilate enough mineral matter to maintain a proper mineral balance.

Today she is quite often chained to the range and is subjected to additional restrictions expected to lay practically ten times as many eggs. It can readily be seen that it is necessary to supply certain minerals in the ration.

Before adding a mineral mixture or mineral feed to the ration, read the manufacturer's instructions. Acting on oyster shells, he may have taken care of the mineral question. Adding further mineral feed might cause a surplus which would be detrimental to the birds and at the same time increase the cost of the ration.

Egg Crates Should Be Well Seasoned

Or Peculiar Mold May Develop On Egg Shells

Recently a peculiar mold which develops on egg shells during shipment and in cold storage has caused some heavy losses to the handlers of cold storage eggs. As nearly as can be learned, it seems that this mold is caused by using crates made of unseasoned or poorly seasoned wood. This spot mold first appears on the outside of the egg shell. It leaves the egg unsightly and reduces its market value. Within a short time it will penetrate the shell, spreading through the interior surface and giving the egg a moldy flavor. It can be eliminated by using only well-seasoned egg crates.

Dairies In Merger

Amalgamated Creameries Of Canada To Operate In Ontario

A considerable number of dairies which have been operating in Ontario for at least 10 years have been included in a new company, Amalgamated Creameries of Canada, Limited, which has been granted a Federal charter.

British and Toronto interests are sponsoring the company and it is understood that Lord Teignmouth and Sir Reginald Butler will be the English representatives on the board of directors.

B.C. Liquor Prices

General reduction in liquor and beer prices for 1931 were ratified by the provincial government of British Columbia, on the recommendation of the liquor board. Individual purchases remain at \$2.00 for liquor and \$1.00 for beer, but almost every variety of liquor, wines and beverages sold by the board have been scaled down.

"It would doubtless be possible to apply a far more ruthless policy of repression than anyone has yet suggested, and, after a space of time to be repaid by Lord Willington, as viceroy, had a most attentive audience in the European association, which has been debating and is divided over methods of again bringing tranquility to the country."

The man who has guided the helm of India since 1926 and who is soon to be replaced by Lord Willington, as viceroy, had a most attentive audience in the European association, which has been debating and is divided over methods of again bringing tranquility to the country.

Ruthless repression, continued Lord Irwin, would involve a rigid press censorship, compared to which the press ordinance had been almost negligible. Also strict prohibition of all hostile expressions of opinion, suppression of the ordinary law of punishment, wide and other similar action.

"But, far from furthering the accomplishment of Britain's principal purpose, which is to lead India into self-government and retain her as an equal and contented member of the British Commonwealth, such a policy would be detrimental to the task and probably destroy the hope of a successful issue. The forces of what we call nationalism could not be dealt with on those lines."

Lord Irwin proceeded to denounce strenuously the tactics of the terrorism among the agitators and to declare that their actions would in no wise defeat the judgment of those responsible for framing the political structure of the future.

"If repression," continued the viceroy, "means determination on the part of the government to resist this menace to the irresponsible terrorist then the government will readily plead guilty to the charge."

Burning Pyrite Ores

New Process Makes Possible The Production Of Sulphur And Iron Ore In Canada

A new process for burning pyrite ore makes it possible for sulphur and iron ore to be produced in Canada on a commercial basis within a very short time. A description of this new process is contained in the current issue of the monthly letter of the Royal Bank of Canada.

Announcement of the Royal Bank's letter reads in part as follows:

"Among the recent developments in the Canadian mineral industries is one which holds promise of making substantial savings for the new-entrant industry. It is hoped that by making use of a new process for burning Canadian pyrite ore, invented by Maurice Freeman of Shewanigan Falls, Quebec, that the new-entrant industry can advantageously discontinue annual purchases of more than four and one-half million dollars worth of sulphur from abroad. In addition to direct savings to the new-entrant industry, the use of this product of this process, iron ore, would supply one-eighth of the total annual iron ore requirements of Ontario and Quebec."

When the Editor Writes

The editor of the Deepwater, Mr. World, reveals the secret of how he writes his editorials. He says he has the Bible to the right of him, a dictionary to the left of him, a typewriter in front of him, the wastebasket behind him, a chair under him and debts hanging over him.

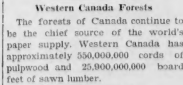
Western Canada Forests

The forests of Canada continue to be the chief source of the world's paper supply. Western Canada has approximately 350,000,000 cords of pulpwood and 25,000,000,000 board feet of sawn lumber.

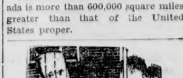
The Area of the Dominion of Canada

is more than 600,000 square miles greater than that of the United States proper.

"Don't bring that mortar up here, the extra weight may break the scaffolding."—Esquella, Barcelona.



THEIR EXCELLENCIES LORD AND LADY WILLINGTON



Lord Willington, Governor-General of Canada, has been appointed new viceroy of India to succeed Lord Irwin, it has been announced from London, England. A Liberal politician, Lord Willington was governor of Bombay from 1913-19, and held a similar position in Madras from 1919-24. It is expected His Excellency and Lady Willington will leave for India in April. On account of his long residence in India, Lord Willington will be confronted with unusual task of naming a new governor-general. Above are shown photographs of interesting portrait paintings of their excellencies Lord and Lady Willington.

Nothing can take the place of quality



Yellow label Salada 60c a lb
Brown label Salada 70c a lb
'Fresh from the gardens'

The Fight For Peace

Living, as we do, in the fourth decade of the twentieth century of the Christian era, and more than twenty years from the close of the war to end all war, the huge armaments maintained by the more civilized countries of the world continue to be a menace to the future peace of the world, and to falsify the many professions of "a will to peace" voiced by the leading statesmen of the world.

Great as the inconsistency of all nations appears to be, the inconsistency, in fact the blatant hypocrisy, of Soviet Russia stands out ever and above all other countries. There is a republic, a people's government, founded as a result of a revolt against the militaristic government of the former Czar, preaching the doctrine of world brotherhood, yet maintaining and rapidly increasing the most powerful arm in the world.

Recently one of our important illustrated papers in Berlin, Germany, presented pictorially the relative strengths of the armies of Europe and the extent of their war equipment. It reveals the fact that the present peace strength of the Russian armies is 1,200,000 men, or almost double that of the next largest European army, that of France with 650,700 men, Italy coming third with about the same number, 638,000.

Russia, with its 1,200,000 men, now equipped with modern productive occupations, is, at the same time, short of man-power to carry out its ambitious five-year programme, and has had Pravda, the official organ of the Communist Party, urging the recruiting of women as one means of solving the Soviet Union's growing labor problem. More than 2,000,000 additional workers are needed in 1931, says this official Government organ, to carry out huge projects of the five-year plan. After pointing out that six million women are engaged in industrial duties in Russian cities, it advocates securing the required labor from this source, while 1,200,000 men are kept "making time" in a so-called peace-time army. What a travesty, what a tragedy! What denial of all the principles for which the Communist party throughout the world, with its denunciations of capitalist governments supported by armies, professes to stand.

And how is this huge Russian army equipped? With 800,000 heavy guns, or 200 more than Great Britain; 2,400 light guns, or more than any other country in the world, and 700 more than Great Britain; 230,000 machine guns, or 10,000 more than Great Britain; with 200 tanks, compared with 200 in Great Britain, and 1,400 war aeroplanes, or only 147 less than Great Britain, with its world-encircling empire to patrol and defend.

And whom has Russia to fear? Her nearest and most powerful neighbor, Germany, was disarmed by the Treaty of Versailles, left with an army of only 100,000 men for the maintenance of peace at home, permitted to have no heavy guns, no 185 light guns, less than 2,000 machine guns, no war aeroplanes, no tanks.

And because Communist Russia maintains, and is increasing and strengthening its huge army, and conducts a persistent propaganda in other countries against all forms of established government except their own, and continues to preach a world revolution, the other nations of Europe feel they, too, must remain armed to the teeth. The result is that Europe remains an armed camp.

The Great War taught us that, removed though Canada may be from the Old World nations, we cannot be indifferent to the situation existing. Should the scourge of war again sweep Europe, we, too, would be the sufferers. It cannot be otherwise.

The greatest recent guarantee of the maintenance of peace is to be found in the League of Nations. It has prevented more than one outbreak since 1918. The real strength of the League of Nations is to be found in another league, the British Commonwealth of Nations. They are the backbone of the greater world league.

Maintenance of the League of Nations costs Canada approximately a quarter of a million dollars a year. Some people think it costs too much, but what is a quarter of a million annually for ten million people in comparison to the annual cost to them resulting from the Great War in national debt, pensions to disabled men, soldiers' hospitalization, settlement schemes, and much more? It is a small price to pay for peace.

Every Canadian, therefore, should be an enthusiastic supporter of the League of Nations. No vote of money by Parliament should be more heartily approved than the vote to maintain the League. Not only so, but every Canadian should be a booster for the League, and should exert his or her personal influence to the end that Canada will always be found to be one of the staunchest upholders of the League of Nations at all times.

Met the King and Queen

Granny Peters Never Thought She'd Live to See the Day

Granny Peters has lived all her 77 years in the mean streets of London's east-end and her cup runneth over. For she has met the King and Queen, had a cup of tea with the Queen and Princess Mary, shaken hands with Prince of Wales and now she has shaken hands and had a talk with the Prince of Wales.

The Prince, visiting the settlement, saw a movie of Granny being presented to the Queen. "I'd like to meet her," he said.

"I never thought I'd live to see this day," went Granny.

Good judgment is the basis of all success.

ZIG-ZAG
Cigarette Papers
120 Leaves
100% Pure
Avoid Imitations

PATENTS
A Line of "Wanted" Inventions and Full Information Free on Request
The RAMSAY CO. 575 BANK ST.
W. N. U. 1971

Built For Missionary Work

Contributions Of Children Paid For Cost Of Sailing Vessel

In these days, when evil is fast vanishing from the seas of the world, every sailing ship is romantic, but there is a special romance attached to the "John Williams V." a three-masted sailing ship, with auxiliary Diesel engines, that recently sailed from London for the South Sea. The "John Williams V." has been built for the London Missionary Society, practically the whole of her cost being met by the pennies contributed by children in the Congregational Churches of Britain. It is named after a famous missionary who was murdered in the New Hebrides. There are quite a number of missionary ships in various parts of the world, one of the most famous being the "Strathcona II," in which Sir Wilfred Grenfell visits the settlements on the bleak Labrador coast on his errands of mercy. The "Strathcona II" is a hospital steamer, and her annual cruises are among the most notable examples of practical Christianity in the world today.

The principal components of Canadian lime are the chemical and metallurgical industries, pulp mills, and the building trades.

Died From Exposure

Coroner's Jury Brings In Verdict In Connection With Death Of Capt. Burke

Capt. E. J. A. Burke died from starvation and exposure according to a verdict returned by a coroner's jury at White Horse, Yukon. Burke, with two companions, Emil Keeling and Bob Martin, disappeared in October while flying in the Liard River district. They began to push towards civilization, but Burke collapsed and died November 20. His two companions were finally rescued and taken to White Horse by Pilot R. L. Watson, and Joe Walsh, a prospector, on December 10.

To its finding the coroner's jury added a rider recommending that in future planes in northern British Columbia should be equipped with sufficient food in concentrated form to last for a reasonable period of time, a hike and 30 pounds of ammunition, and snowshoes for each member of the plane crew. The jury also recommended that pilots be instructed in weather.

A Smarter Date

October Sixth Has Prominent Place

One of the most sinister dates in modern politics is October sixth. Have you ever seen the list? On October 18th, 1848, the revolution broke out in Paris, and on October 6th, 1891, Panell died.

On October 6th, 1896, Roosevelt retired from the leadership of the Liberal party, and on October 6th, 1909, he resigned the presidency of the Liberal League. On October 6th, 1919, W. S. Smith, a leading member of the House of Commons, and on October 6th, 1903, Joseph Chamberlain opened his famous speech.

reform campaign with his Glasgow speech.

Danger from Colds

Every woman beyond middle age should realize that a majority of the troubles she has to fear have their origin in what are known as common colds. Each attack lowers her vitality and reduces resistance to disease. At this season of the year, every woman should see that her blood is toned up to meet the rigors of the climate. Especially that strength should be restored after any cold, however slight. For this Dr. Williams' Pink Pills are a reliable tonic.

They do not make a mere alluring figure showing temporary relief, but improve the body by the strong rich red blood which imparts the vigor of health, steadies the nerves, improves the appetite and digestion and makes the users capable of withstanding the rigors of the winter months. They are sold by druggists, or by mail for 50 cents a box from Dr. Williams' Medicine Co., Brockville, Ont.

Her Day's Work

Miss Kate Balph of Crowmell, Conn., lives at 7:30 a.m. and the shores of the thirty-acre farm which she operates, walks three miles to a toy factory where she has worked for sixteen consecutive years, and on her way home delivers papers along the newspaper route which she started twenty-five years ago. And she has just celebrated her eighty-second birthday!

Persian Balm cures and preserves lovely and youthful complexion. Tones and stimulates the skin. Fragrant as a flower. Cool as morning dew. Swiftly absorbed by the tissues, making the skin wonderfully soft, textured, unrivaled as an aid to feminine elegance. Delicately scented. Imparts additional charm to the complexion. Persian Balm is the one toilet requisite for the exacting woman. Peerless as a beautifier.

Moose Jaw Postal Reviews

Revenue from the post office in Moose Jaw for the fiscal year ending March 31st, 1930, reached a total of 134,982, according to the Postmaster-General's annual report, and the Moose Jaw office is in the list of "Optimists" of most cities in the Dominion. The Moose Jaw office takes fifth place.

North American Gold

Ten years ago the gold output of the United States was three times as great as that of Canada. Today, chiefly owing to the increase in Canada, the two countries produce almost equal quantities.

Relief for Colds
BUCKLEY'S
Mixture
Solely of Natural Ingredients
Flash

PLAN CANADIAN-U.S. Air Line To East
To Carry Mail and Express Via Alaska and Japan
A direct air mail and trade route to China and Japan through Alaska and Soviet Russia is the next big objective of the Post Office Department. Mutual operation of this route by Canada and the United States is the aim.

Assistant Postmaster Glover reported the Post Office departments of both Canada and the United States had given the proposed line to the Far East careful study, and had agreed they had no intention to "stand idly by and permit this opportunity for a direct hook-up with the Far East to be supplied by any other country."

The mass of mail available for such a run, he contended, would justify its establishment, since letters from Great Britain to the Far East would reach China and Japan two weeks earlier thereby.

Glover said the extreme cold would not deter aviators. "Canada is now flying the mails at 20 degrees below zero with a wind of 100 miles an hour on the ground, with more night-flying, less delays than we have. Thereby your answer, said Glover, is that a great number of small packages also would be sent to the Orient by air mail.

Recipes For This Week

(By Betty Barclay)

PIN WHEEL BISCUITS
2 cups special cake flour, sifted.
4 teaspoons baking powder.
1/2 cup milk.
4 tablespoons butter or other shortening.
1/2 cup milk.
4 tablespoons butter, creamed.
1/2 cup brown sugar.
1/2 cup pecan meats, chopped.

But first, once measure, and add salt, pepper and salt, and add salt. Cut in shortening. Add milk gradually until soft dough is formed. Roll 1/4 inch thick on lightly floured board. Spread with creamed butter, sprinkle with brown sugar and nuts. Roll for jelly roll and cut in 1 inch pieces. Place in greased muffin pans cut-sides up. Bake in moderate oven (375 degrees Fahrenheit) 30 minutes. Makes 12 biscuits.

MOLDED FRUIT SALAD

1 package lemon flavored gelatine.
1 pint boiling water.
6 slices canned pineapple, diced and drained.
2 apples, pared and diced.
2 bananas, sliced.
Crisp lettuce.

Dissolve gelatine in boiling water. Pour small amount into mold. Pour until firm. Add fruits. When remaining gelatine is slightly thickened, pour over fruits. Chill until firm. Unmold on lettuce. Garnish with mayonnaise. Serves 8.

The enrollment of students at the University of Alberta this year is larger by about 75 students than last year, according to Dr. R. C. Wallace, president of the university. The attendance is over 1,600, and is continually growing.

Every careful and observant mother knows when her child suffers from worms. She also knows that if some remedy be not speedily applied much harm will result to the infant. An old preparation for the treatment of worms is Miller's Worm Powder. They drive out the worms from the system and stimulate and soothe effects, and that the child's progress thereafter is painless and satisfying.

Develop Manitoba Mine
Canadian and United States financial interests have combined to bring to production Gem Lakes Mines, Ltd., a property in the northwestern part of Manitoba. It was announced recently by W. S. Kieley, president of Gem. Development will start immediately, with nearly 200 men employed.

Spirit Of Conan Doyle
Her profound conviction that the spirit of Sir Arthur Conan Doyle is deliberately lingering near earth in order to help those still living, was expressed by Lady Doyle. This conviction she said, was based on messages she herself had received from her dead husband.

It isn't so much what a man thinks, but what he does that counts.

Many Unclaimed Medals

Department Of National Defence Has Large Number Still On Hand

The number of medals in the custody of the records branch of the Department of National Defence is gradually diminishing, but the number on hand is still large. The present addresses of many of the men who served in the Great War and who are entitled to the medals are not known. Of the 65,104 "1914-15 stars" received for distribution, 1,000 were still awaiting claimants. Over 2,000 still await claimants. Over 2,000 still await claimants.

A total of 415,495 British war medals were distributed for members of the Canadian expeditionary forces, and of these 55,952 are still unclaimed. The records branch has found it impossible up to the present to locate 33,224 men entitled to the victory medal, out of a total of 340,245 that were earned. Of these medals, 3,841 were disposed of during the last twelve months.

Ice From The Tropics

Product Of Carbon Dioxide Found In Oil Fields Of Mexico
And now they're importing ice from the tropics. It is a product of carbon dioxide gas found in wells of the Tampico, Mexico, oil fields, flowing to the surface at a pressure of 1,000 pounds to the square inch. The information is contained in a bulletin of the United States navy department's bureau of engineering.

A New York concern has erected a factory which sulfonates the gas into "artificial" ice. It has a capacity of 40,000 pounds a day. Vessels with insulated chambers of cork board a foot-thick will bring the ice to the United States.

Retire From Board

Col. Vieu, K.C., Severs Connection With Board Of Railway Commissioners

Col. Thomas Vieu, K.C., deputy chief commissioner of the board of railway commissioners for Canada, announced his retirement from the government service. He plans to resume his law practice in Montreal.

Col. Vieu was active in politics before he was appointed to the board of railway commissioners five years ago. He represented the constituency of L'Assommoir, Quebec, as a Liberal member for several years. He was elected first for that riding in 1917, and was re-elected in 1921.

Cuts and Bruises Disappear—When suffering from cuts, scratches, bruises, sprains, sore throat or other any similar ailment, use Dr. Thomas' Electric Oil. Its healing power is well-known in every section of the country. A bottle of Dr. Thomas' Electric Oil may always be in every medicine chest ready for the emergencies that may always be anticipated.

Counters and dice used in an ancient game have been unearthed in Palestine at ruins of a city 3,500 years old.

Rayon and cotton upholstery fabrics are being made waterproof for use in automobiles and porch furniture.

Cold In Head Throat or Chest
Throated by Rubbing in E-Z-OIL

The oldest Egyptian mummies are almost 5,000 years old.

Don't Let Foods Stale
Foods that ordinarily stale quickly will stay fresh and tempting a surprisingly long time if you cover them with Para-Sani Hazy Waxed Paper.

Your grocer, druggist or stationer has Para-Sani in the handy, sanitary knife-edged carton. For those who prefer a lighter paper put up in sheet form ask for Appford's "Centre Pull" Packs.

Appleford Paper Products
HAMILTON ONT.

Western Representatives:
HUNTER-MARTIN & CO., REGINA, SASK.



Too much

Many people, two hours after eating, suffer indigestion as they call it. It is usually excess acid. Correct it with an alkali. The best way, the quick, harmless and efficient way, is Phillips' Milk of Magnesia. It has remained for 50 years the standard with physicians. One spoonful in water neutralizes many times its volume in stomach acids, and at once. The symptoms, such as headaches, gas, heartburn, etc., will disappear in five minutes.

You will never use crude methods when you know this better method. And you will never suffer from excess acid when you prove out this easy relief. Please do that—for your own sake—now.

Be sure to get the genuine, prescribed by doctors for conditions due to excess acid. It is always a liquid; it cannot be made in tablet form. Look for the name Phillips and the word genuine in red.

WORLD HAPPENINGS BRIEFLY TOLD

The first month's operations in the Alberta government's new department of lands and mines yielded a total revenue of \$135,205.

Alarm over the continued depletion of the halibut resources of the north Pacific is expressed in the seventh report of the International Fisheries Commission.

Tax on gasoline brought the province of Ontario \$10,756,000 for the year ending October 31, last, Ontario department of highways' figures show.

The British museum announces discovery by its own and the University of Pennsylvania's expedition tour, of tombs of the great kings of the third dynasty, dating about 2400 B.C.

Cigarette consumption in Germany amounts to 32,800,000 yearly or about 500 to each inhabitant, while consumption of cigars reaches about 100 per person.

The recent visit of the Canadian trade delegation to the Orient was an immeasurable stimulus to trade relations, and should increase materially the imports and exports of China and Japan, according to G. I. Barr, general agent of the International National Railways at Shanghai.

Among the Christmas gifts received by the Pope was an apparatus for automatic dictation by Thomas A. Edison. The pontiff experimented with the machine and sent a message of appreciation to the inventor, whom he also awarded the annual Papi medal in gold.

A trans-Atlantic telephone service is now available between the British Isles and all parts of Canada. Hereafter the service extended only to the principal cities of those two countries. With the new equipment, the service will connect England to all parts of North America, including Cuba.

B.C. Police Use Radio

System Closes Territory From Alaska To International Boundary.

Getting your message by radio is the new method used effectively on the British Columbia coast by the provincial police. Operating one of the most complete and successful shortwave wireless chains on the continent, the British Columbia police radio system has handled 3,600 messages, containing 180,000 words, at its seven stations in the first year of operation. Many smart captures are credited to the system, which keeps the headquarters in Victoria, in touch with its far flung posts from the Yukon to the international boundary.

Ship-To-Shore 'Phone Buz
The novelty of calling people on shore has been a money maker for businessmen off the Welsh coast since the installation recently of the ship-to-shore telephones at Cardiff and Swansea. They have kept the lines busy in calling friends. The service also covers vessels in docks, captains being able to telephone local owners, brokers or relatives at home for a total charge of 80 cents a day.

Misery loves company, but it is better to have rheumatism in one leg than in both.



Price 50c a box

Sold at all drug and general stores, or mailed direct on receipt of price by The Milburn Co. Ltd., Toronto, Ont.

Veteran Mountie Dies in Italy

Captain Deane was Superintendent of Force At Regina in 1884.

Soldier, author and Royal North West Mounted policeman, Capt. Richard Burton Deane, age 76, who served with R.N.W.M.P. for 33 years and was superintendent of the force at Regina in 1884, died at Diomo Marina, Italy, on December 13.

Captain Deane, retired from the force in 1913 after writing a history of the R.N.W.M.P., and moved to England. Owing to a bad heart condition, he later moved to Italy, where he lived until his death.

Born in India, Captain Deane went to England at the age of four years and was educated there, completing his education at the military college at Sandhurst.

He joined the Royal Marines, was assigned to H.M.S. Warrior on which he served two years. After leaving service along the Gold Coast and other foreign waters for several years he retired as captain in 1882 with the idea of taking a commission in some Canadian regiment.

A year later he was appointed an inspector for the R.N.W.M.P. and in 1884 was appointed superintendent of the force and transferred to Regina. He later served at Calgary, Maple Creek and Lethbridge during years of trouble.

Among the honors won by Captain Deane during his long service are those gained during the Riel rebellion and the 1890-91 famine on the north bridge. In 1885 he had charge of Riel and about 50 halfbreed prisoners. In the Lethbridge lockout he brought the strike, while threatening mutiny, to a sudden close.

Among his published works are the first manual of the mounted police, which he wrote while he was inspector, and a history of the force.

Will Treble Advertising

Cereal Firm Realizes Big Percentage Of People Able To Buy

A concern that sells cereal foods in packages announced that it will meet the conditions of depression by trebling its newspaper advertising during the coming year. It is confident that this expedient will result in sales sufficient to show an increase in business in 1931.

The reasoning followed by the heads of this cereal concern is sound. While there is much unemployment and reduction of revenues the great percentage of people on this continent are still in a position to live comfortably, to pay for their requirements, and to so conduct their affairs that the business community will enjoy a profit from its services.

But many firms are unable to see the situation in that light. When their sales recede they are inclined to become fatalists, making little effort to battle against adverse conditions. If they would balance up the figures of unemployed against those representing the employed they would find that there is still sufficient property in the community to keep their business successful if they will give the public an incentive to buy by relating an interesting story of what they have to sell.

Newspaper advertising is still the most effective stimulant for business. Its judicious use is the most competent means to attract the buying public. If the merchandise is right and is offered at reasonable prices there is still excellent buying power in the community.

It is not good procedure to let the steam pressure fall when the temperature is low. That is when the extra force is needed. Just so the merchant can attract trade in dull times by keeping his public better informed on what he has to sell.

And It Pays

Highest advertising rate of any periodical in the country is charged by Ladies Home Journal. Its circulation is \$5,900 for a full page. Woman's Home Companion rate is \$8,400; Detective, \$9,200; Pictorial Review, and McCall's Magazine, \$8,800 each; Saturday Evening Post, which has largest circulation, \$8,000; Collier's, \$5,500; The Saturday Story, \$4,500; and Liberty, \$4,250.

Seeks Naturalization

Hamilton, Ont.—After reading in Canada for 75 years, John Henry Ronge, a native of Germany, filed application for naturalization papers and Judge Thompson has favorably reported on his case to Ottawa officials. Ronge came to Canada in 1855.

Estimated Wealth Of Prairies

The total estimated wealth of the Prairie Provinces is \$7,380,000,000, according to a statistical analysis published by the Industrial Development Board of Manitoba. This is 25.51 per cent of the Canadian total.

W. N. U. 1871

Honor C.P.R. Official

At the annual meeting of the Police and Fire Chiefs Club of the Montreal district, held recently, A. Hector Cadieux, assistant chief of the investigation department, Canadian Pacific Railway, was elected president for the ensuing year.

The election demonstrates the close and harmonious relation between C.P.R. police and the city force in the protection of life and property in the metropolis of Canada. A week later Mr. Cadieux presided at the fifth annual banquet of police and fire chief held at the Place Viger Hotel, at which His Honor Camille Houde, Mayor of Montreal, was the guest of honor.



At the annual meeting of the Police and Fire Chiefs Club of the Montreal district, held recently, A. Hector Cadieux, assistant chief of the investigation department, Canadian Pacific Railway, was elected president for the ensuing year. The election demonstrates the close and harmonious relation between C.P.R. police and the city force in the protection of life and property in the metropolis of Canada. A week later Mr. Cadieux presided at the fifth annual banquet of police and fire chief held at the Place Viger Hotel, at which His Honor Camille Houde, Mayor of Montreal, was the guest of honor.

Canadian Method Approved

Doctors Of Europe Commend Idea Of Expert Anesthetists

Canadian scientists are now recognized the world over and particularly in Europe, Dr. Pierre Z. Rheumeau, delegate of the Association des Medecins de Langue Francaise, from Montreal to the Paris convention of the Societe de Chirurgie Francaise, stated upon his return from Europe.

Important technical knowledge had resulted from the convention held in Paris, Dr. Rheumeau said, but the most pleasing and the most interesting was the commendation of the Canadian method of making use of specialist anesthetists. The services of these experts are often used but the presence of nurses and internists is always considered as necessary in other countries of the world.

Advice Of Indian Chief

"Stay awake to live long," is the advice of Chief White Horse Eagle, who claims to be 109 years old. He gave it to newspapermen, as he stopped in Chicago on route home to the Ojibwa Indian territory in California, after a visit to Europe. "I only sleep four hours a day," he said. "People sleep too much; makes the blood sluggish."

Canadian Petroleum

The chief petroleum producing areas in Canada are the Turner Valley field in Alberta; and the Petrolia and Ennisfield, the Oil Springs, and the Bowdell fields in southern Ontario.

SUNDAY SCHOOL LESSON

JANUARY 21

THE CHILDHOOD OF JESUS

Golden Text: "Jesus advanced in wisdom and stature; and in favor with the men."—Luke 2:52. Lesson: Luke 2. Devotional Reading: Isaiah 11:1-9.

Explanations and Comments

The Development of Jesus, verses 40 and 52.—With these words we compare and contrast the words by John the Baptist, the last words of our lesson last week. Like every one who has ever lived, Jesus began His life in a helpless infancy, and like all normal children His powers developed gradually. As a child he grew physically and wasted (grew) strong; as he increased in wisdom and stature, so he grew spiritually, in favor with God and men. He had a gradual development until He attained a perfect manhood. At each stage he was perfect for that stage, but the perfection of a child is inferior to the perfection of a man; it is the difference between innocence and perfect holiness.

Alfred Plummer. "You know the Child Jesus at once by a halo round his brow. There was no glory in His real life to mark Him; we give Him for after the fact, to his brethren though his fame strange, as his lowliness receded. He gradually and gently He woke to consciousness of life and its manifold meanings; gradually, and not all at once. He embraced the sphere of human relationship one by one—the Son, the Brother, the Citizen, the Neighbor. It is a very deep and beautiful, precious truth that the Eternal Son is a divine and progressive child-hood."

An incident in the Childhood of Jesus, verses 41-51.—Before the law, Joseph was the father of Jesus, and Luke speaks of Joseph and Mary as the parents of Jesus, and notes that every year at the feast of the Passover they went to Jerusalem. Three times in this chapter Jesus is referred to as the father of Jesus, Dr. Garvie explains that Joseph is rightly called one of Jesus' parents, for in the home he provided for him, he was his place and his father's part. To him God committed a trust and a task. Women were not obliged to attend the Passover, but Mary accompanied when Jesus was twelve years old. He went with them. As "Son of the Law" He was subject to its obligations respecting feasts, fasts and the like.

Unknown to them, Jesus tarried behind in Jerusalem, and on the third day's journey toward Nazareth before they missed Him, for they supposed that with His family and acquaintances in the same caravan. Joseph and Mary spent part of a day hunting for their boy in the caravan, another day in returning to Jerusalem, and on the third day they found Him in the temple. There were some from the temple courts, where teachers, famous Doctors of Law, were expounding the law, and answer questions. Here, among the teachers and pupils, Joseph and Mary found the lost Boy, listening and asking questions which showed such understanding that all were amazed.

Mary, too, was astonished. Dr. A. B. Bruce suggests that her astounded points to some contrast between the previous unobserved manner of Jesus and His present bearing, which was a sudden flashing out of His inner life.

A field of alfalfa in Nevada which was planted 27 years ago is still producing seed.

To Solve Origin Of Human Race

British Scientists—Use To Africa To Discover People Of Dual Sex

Dr. Arthur Torrance, of London, England, a fellow of the Royal Society of Great Britain, has announced plans for an expedition in February to Africa, in which he said he hoped to determine the origin of the race. "We will try to reach a people of dual sex we believe live near Lake Chad," he said. "My interest first was aroused when I encountered some of these peculiar people in Nigeria in 1924."

"I tried at that time to reach Lake Chad but was forced to turn back when advance members of my party were killed by a fierce tribe of desert nomads. I was halted again in 1926 by desert storms."

"It is my belief that the original human being was a person of dual sex. The influence of climate, the necessity of making a living and the need of looking after children, to my point of view, caused the division of first human beings into two sexes. We hope to prove the long existence of these peoples by unearthing skeletons."

Canadian Sheep Breeders' Association

Announcement Is Made Of Election

Mr. R. W. Wade, secretary of the Canadian Sheep Breeders' Association, announces that the mail ballot for the 1931 election of directors for the Maritimes; Manitoba; Saskatchewan; Alberta and British Columbia, resulting as follows: Maritimes Province, A. S. McDonald, Judique, N.S.; Manitoba, George Gordon, Oak Lake, Man.; Saskatchewan, W. C. Heron, Hinton, Sask.; Alberta, John Wilson Sr., Innisfail, Alberta; G. R. Ball, No. 2, Strathcona, Alberta; British Columbia, Leonard Higginson, No. 2, Sardis, B.C.

The directors for Ontario and Quebec will be elected at the Provincial annual meetings of the Sheep Breeders' Association taking place in February.

May Eliminate Deadly Gas

Inventor Claims New Device Will Remove Monoxide Of Carbon

Virtual elimination of carbon monoxide is claimed from a carburetor invented by John Juhász of New York.

The device also permits the use of gasoline, kerosene or fuel oil in any automobile, motorboat or other internal combustion engines, it was reported by industrial physicists and engineers to whom it was submitted.

It has three carbureting chambers instead of one, with a separate nozzle in each, and five outlet holes in nozzle.

Many folks who think they're aboard the elevator for heaven will never get past the mezzanine floor.

Make Your Windows Pay

Invest in WINDOLITE Windows and you will be repaid a hundredfold in the health of your Poultry and Live Stock

WINDOLITE

THE ORIGINAL GLASS SUBSTITUTE
MADE IN ENGLAND SINCE 1917 ON ORIGINAL PATENTS

This unbreakable glass substitute is light and flexible, easy to cut and fit, will withstand extreme changes in temperature, keeps out cold and wet, but

allows the full sunlight to enter, including the health-giving Ultra-Violet Rays, which do not penetrate ordinary glass.

CUT DOWN YOUR LOSSES BY INSTALLING WINDOLITE



Canadian breeders of poultry and livestock are finding WINDOLITE a most satisfactory and profitable investment. Young chickens and turkeys are entirely free from leg weakness and disease and will thrive in confinement under WINDOLITE. WINDOLITE comes in rolls any length, but 36 inches wide only.

Distributors: JOHN A. CHANTLER & CO., LTD., 51 Wellington St. W., TORONTO, ONT.

USE WINDOLITE IN BROODER HOUSES LAKING PENS DAIRY BARN SUNROOMS ETC.

PREMIER BENNETT IS OPTIMISTIC FOR THE FUTURE

Calgary, Alberta.—Out of the present time of economic suffering has come the finest proof of the world's progress, for nations and individuals have met together in a common determination to fulfill their obligations to humanity. Mr. H. R. Bennett, prime minister of Canada, said this in a New Year's Day address.

Mr. Bennett spoke with optimism of the future and expressed his conviction that the clouds of depression were about to disperse. Canada, because of its great resources, was possibly more fortunate than most other countries, but all Canadians hoped the prosperity they anticipated for their own country would extend to the world at large.

Peace and good-will in the international sphere and a more equitable distribution of liabilities in the domestic sphere were the prime requisites of future progress, said Mr. Bennett.

"Throughout the year now ending," he said, "great storms long threatening have swept the industrial firmament. Before their onslaught the world has paused in its forward march, perhaps, indeed, has given ground a little but never at any time has it been acknowledged that it knew the danger of defeat. All we have suffered, but we have all survived the greatest depression of which this old world has recorded."

"Just as one nation has had to bear a greater burden than another, so within each nation there are classes which have been called upon to endure a greater share of privation which others have been spared, at least that is the case in Canada. Why it has been so is not difficult to explain. Those enterprises whose welfare lies primarily within our own control have known little trouble during the year, such as look for their main support to the world at large. In saying this, I naturally desire to make it known that no burden which we can share together will be cast on any single class or section of the country."

"Conforming to our sense of duty in property also means unity in adversity, we are moving towards a more equitable distribution of our liabilities, and by all means in our power are preparing to continue the advance along the way which has rapidly dispersing clouds lies straight before us."

"Many countries are of the opinion that the future solution to the problem of marketing agricultural products, particularly wheat, lies along the line of concerted action," Mr. Williams stated. He declared that today such nations as Italy, France, Germany, Russia, and Poland, are very definitely working towards centralized selling. For years there has been 100 per cent. pooling organizations in New Zealand and New South Wales and Australia threaten to fall in line.

The step to a 100 per cent. pool for the quarter-million farmers of the Canadian prairies is a short one, he believed. A total of 50 per cent. of the Western farmers are at present pooling their grain. They enter by voluntary contract but, "by altering the method of agreement from that of contract to that of ballot, and by including the principle of democratic rule, it is only a short step from the present voluntary pooling to the 100 per cent. legislative pool," the farm head explained.

Good Market For Apples
Ottawa, Ont.—"The Royal Winter Fair still maintains its reputation as being not only the great show window for the best market places for Apples but also a report of the Canadian Apple Raisin Association, which gives a detailed New Year's review of the successes achieved by this breed of cattle."

W. N. U. 1872

Governor-General Taking New Position

Willington Leaving For India Via England On January 10

Ottawa, Ont.—Announcement that the Governor-General and Viscountess Willington will leave Canada for their new post in India, on January 10, has been made at government house. Their Excellencies will leave Ottawa by special train at noon on Wednesday, January 10, for John N.B. there to board the steamer "Montclair" for England. The journey to Saint John will be broken at Quebec where Their Excellencies spent several summers, and where they may attend a reception.

Accompanying Their Excellencies will be E. C. Miville, governor-general's secretary, and Mrs. Miville, Capt. R. J. Streetfield and Lieut. D. J. Fuller, R.N.

Mr. and Mrs. Miville will go to India with Their Excellencies. As a consequence of his early departure for England, his official functions of the governor-general in Ottawa were the leaves held in the senate chamber of the parliament buildings at noon on New Year's day.

Baldwin's New Year's Wish

Hope That Labor Government May Come To Speedy and Unlamented End

London, England.—Mr. H. Stanley Baldwin's "best and most cherished political New Year wish for 1931" is "May the Labor Government come to a speedy and unlamented end," he wrote recently in a 1931 message of greeting to the people of the world.

In his message he outlined Conservative plans for remedying economic conditions with an emergency tariff for the protection of manufacturers, a guaranteed price and a guaranteed market for British wheat and a tariff for the development of Empire trade.

"When the general election comes," he wrote, "and I am of the opinion that it will not long despite the Liberal plot to keep the Socialists in power, we shall make an immediate beginning on a policy to help the process of national recovery."

Shareholders To Meet

Emergency Meeting Of Shareholders Of Hudson Bay Company To Be Held January 10

London, England.—An emergency meeting of the shareholders of the Hudson Bay Company will be held on January 10, to consider the report of the special committee investigating affairs of the company for the last five months.

This report, according to the Daily Herald, will show little prospect of the company being able to meet its obligations on either preferred or common shares for some time to come.

The financial Times draws attention to the proposal to segregate the Canadian stores from the company by formation of a Canadian subsidiary company.

The committee also suggested a cut in the number of the company's directors.

Canada's Farm Loans

Over Seven Millions Distributed Within Two Years

Ottawa, Ont.—At the end of the present fiscal year on March 31 next, when the organization will have been functioning a little less than two years, the Canadian Farm Loan Board will have disbursed nearly \$7,000,000 in loans to farmers in six provinces of the Dominion, according to Dr. D. McLean, chairman of the board. Up to the present the average loan has been a little over \$2,000, and it is pointed out by Dr. McLean that back of the \$4,500,000 loaned up to the end of September, the government has securities in the form of farms and buildings valued at about \$16,000,000.

Four Corners Fight

Edmonton, Alberta.—Four candidates were nominated here for the Edmonton seat in the provincial legislature made vacant by the death of Colonel C. W. Weaver. Those in the field are: Colonel F. C. Jamieson, Conservative; Captain J. C. Bowden, Liberal; Elmer Rogers, Labor; Jan Lakeman, Communist.

Report Is Denied

Montreal, Que.—Denial that the Canadian Railway Commission has placed any immediate new construction work at its Port Arthur lake terminus was made by S. J. Hungerford, vice-president, in charge of operations and construction.

BIG CORPORATION TO BE CREATED TO AID FARMERS

Regina, Sask.—Before an interested audience of fully 4,000 poor men, Premier Bennett delivered a message of hope to the people of Western Canada. Mr. Bennett's address was mainly directed to the farmers of the prairies. As a westerner himself, he declared, he was keenly alive to their problems and was determined to solve them and at the same time promote the national interests of Canada as a whole.

He reviewed the activities of his government since assuming office in August, the steps taken to relieve unemployment, providing funds to speed up public works, the increased production afforded the Canadian producer by the tariff revision, and the standardization by the government at the Imperial Conference.

Financial difficulties of the farmer of Canada will be met by the creation of a national corporation, in the bank, transportation companies, industrial concerns, insurance and mortgage companies will be shareholders, said Mr. Bennett.

The primary object of the proposed Farm Finance Corporation is to assist farmers in their financial difficulties, largely in the production of grain to launch out into mixed farming.

"In this regard," said Mr. Bennett, "the suggestion made a few weeks ago by Mr. E. W. Beatty, president of the Canadian Pacific Railway Company, is to be commended. A private organization having as shareholders the transportation companies, banks, industrial enterprises, insurance and mortgage corporations with a reasonable capital used as a revolving loan fund, will meet the necessities of the situation."

"A class of business will be transacted in which the banks cannot engage, and local supervision will ensure a minimum of loss."

The United States where the loan capital was \$9,000,000 the losses of a similar organization over a five-year period of time were but \$27,000.

The fact that the marketing of wheat at present prices would leave many farmers in difficulties called for the attention of the government, said the premier. The government was therefore going to set the provinces in providing relief.

"No citizen of this country," he said, "must suffer for lack of food, clothing, shelter or fuel. I would not have the wheat growers think it is our desire or intention to grant them more favorable treatment than any other class in the community will receive. We do not offer them charity for they do not want charity."

What we offer them is that measure of relief which the circumstances of the case so fully warrant."

While fully alive to the immediate difficulties, the Federal Government was also anxious in finding permanent markets for Canadian farm products. These efforts were directed along three lines, protection of the home market, extension of trade within the empire and revision of most favored nation treaties with foreign countries.

"Our minister of Japan, Hon. H. H. Martler," he said, "is, I hope, at this very hour on his way to China with a message from the government of that great country the purchase of millions of bushels of our wheat. Nor will the government hesitate, if necessary, to assist by providing in the credit facilities and by other means in its power the establishment of a similar organization."

HAD NARROW ESCAPE

Alton, Ont.—Capt. E. J. A. Burke was buried Monday, Dec. 28, in the local graveyard here where other pioneers of this northwestern town. Thus was written the last chapter of an epic of the north which for months had held the interest of thousands in the outside world. Burke died November 28 of exhaustion and starvation while lost with two companions in the Laird River district.

Had Narrow Escape

Miss Winifred Spooner, British aviatrix, while attempting to break all previous records by flying from London, England, to Cape Town in four days, had a narrow escape from death when her plane crashed into the sea off Belmonte Calabro recently. Miss Spooner, who was unhurt, swam ashore more than a mile, and obtained aid for her co-pilot, Captain Edwards, who was slightly injured. The plane was salvaged and towed into port at Belmonte Calabro. Photo shows Miss Spooner peering from wreckage after it was towed ashore.

MARKS CONTRIBUTION TO SCIENCE



Dr. E. P. Burton, professor of physics at University of Toronto, who, in collaboration with Arnold Dunning, has invented a new method of measuring quantity of moisture in human and other bodies.

Dr. E. P. Burton, professor of physics at University of Toronto, who, in collaboration with Arnold Dunning, has invented a new method of measuring quantity of moisture in human and other bodies.

Dr. E. P. Burton, professor of physics at University of Toronto, who, in collaboration with Arnold Dunning, has invented a new method of measuring quantity of moisture in human and other bodies.

Dr. E. P. Burton, professor of physics at University of Toronto, who, in collaboration with Arnold Dunning, has invented a new method of measuring quantity of moisture in human and other bodies.

Dr. E. P. Burton, professor of physics at University of Toronto, who, in collaboration with Arnold Dunning, has invented a new method of measuring quantity of moisture in human and other bodies.

Dr. E. P. Burton, professor of physics at University of Toronto, who, in collaboration with Arnold Dunning, has invented a new method of measuring quantity of moisture in human and other bodies.

Dr. E. P. Burton, professor of physics at University of Toronto, who, in collaboration with Arnold Dunning, has invented a new method of measuring quantity of moisture in human and other bodies.

Dr. E. P. Burton, professor of physics at University of Toronto, who, in collaboration with Arnold Dunning, has invented a new method of measuring quantity of moisture in human and other bodies.

Dr. E. P. Burton, professor of physics at University of Toronto, who, in collaboration with Arnold Dunning, has invented a new method of measuring quantity of moisture in human and other bodies.

Dr. E. P. Burton, professor of physics at University of Toronto, who, in collaboration with Arnold Dunning, has invented a new method of measuring quantity of moisture in human and other bodies.

Dr. E. P. Burton, professor of physics at University of Toronto, who, in collaboration with Arnold Dunning, has invented a new method of measuring quantity of moisture in human and other bodies.

Dr. E. P. Burton, professor of physics at University of Toronto, who, in collaboration with Arnold Dunning, has invented a new method of measuring quantity of moisture in human and other bodies.

Dr. E. P. Burton, professor of physics at University of Toronto, who, in collaboration with Arnold Dunning, has invented a new method of measuring quantity of moisture in human and other bodies.

Dr. E. P. Burton, professor of physics at University of Toronto, who, in collaboration with Arnold Dunning, has invented a new method of measuring quantity of moisture in human and other bodies.

Dr. E. P. Burton, professor of physics at University of Toronto, who, in collaboration with Arnold Dunning, has invented a new method of measuring quantity of moisture in human and other bodies.

Dr. E. P. Burton, professor of physics at University of Toronto, who, in collaboration with Arnold Dunning, has invented a new method of measuring quantity of moisture in human and other bodies.

Dr. E. P. Burton, professor of physics at University of Toronto, who, in collaboration with Arnold Dunning, has invented a new method of measuring quantity of moisture in human and other bodies.

Dr. E. P. Burton, professor of physics at University of Toronto, who, in collaboration with Arnold Dunning, has invented a new method of measuring quantity of moisture in human and other bodies.

Dr. E. P. Burton, professor of physics at University of Toronto, who, in collaboration with Arnold Dunning, has invented a new method of measuring quantity of moisture in human and other bodies.

Dr. E. P. Burton, professor of physics at University of Toronto, who, in collaboration with Arnold Dunning, has invented a new method of measuring quantity of moisture in human and other bodies.

Dr. E. P. Burton, professor of physics at University of Toronto, who, in collaboration with Arnold Dunning, has invented a new method of measuring quantity of moisture in human and other bodies.

Observatory For Toronto

One Of The Finest In The World To Be Erected In Eastern City

Toronto, Ont.—An astronomical observatory which will be one of the finest in the world, will be erected in Toronto in the near future, according to an announcement to the Canadian Press recently by Prof. C. A. Chubb, head of the Department of Astronomy, University of Toronto. The observatory will be erected by Mrs. D. A. Dunlop, and her son, Dr. M. D. Dunlop, as a memorial to the late David Dunlop, who died six years ago, and will be known as the "David Dunlop Observatory."

The outstanding feature of the observatory will be a large reflecting telescope 74 inches in diameter. There is only one of greater aperture in the world, that on Mount Wilson, in California.

The Lowly Pedestrian

Has Equal Rights With Motorist On Highway, Says Judge

Montreal.—The humble pedestrian has equal rights with the motorist on the highway, said a judge in Greenfield, who, in rendering judgment in an automobile accident case, stated emphatically that a motor vehicle or vehicle of any kind had no superiority or right of way over "those unfortunate enough or perhaps I should say lucky enough, to use their feet as a method of locomotion. The pedestrian may at all times make use of the highway and every part thereof is as much his as the motorist's."

PREPARE FOR STRUGGLE OVER FREIGHT RATES

Winnipeg, Man.—For a freight rate battle of the future, Manitoba farmers today are lining up to fight. It will be an agrarian battle that first opens its fire at Ottawa for a rate on grain and ocean freight on the Hudson Bay route to world markets.

Prepared to struggle with a foe designated as "big interests" in the east, United Farmers of Manitoba are seeking signatures of every farmer in the province to a petition which will be presented to the Dominion government.

The port of Churchill, in far north Manitoba, will mean a saving of "millions of dollars" to western farmers if the Crown's Nest basis of grain rates are secured, if ocean freight rates are placed "on a comparable basis with ocean rates at Montreal," and if a fair basis of rates for general merchandise, such as under timber, window glass, and paint, from Churchill to all southern Manitoba points is secured, says the petition. But the U.F.M. recognizes opposition.

"Powerful financial interests, concentrated in the competitive ports of Montreal, Quebec, Saint John and Halifax," will oppose the west's demand for a low grain rate basis, says the petition. The U.F.M. anticipates. Large shipping firms at the Atlantic seaboard will combat any move to effect low ocean rates from Churchill.

The farm body also will ask for "substantial reduction in the present prohibitory marine insurance rates" from the Hudson Bay Port of 5 per cent. "which means approximately 5 cents per bushel on wheat."

The present insurance rate would alone kill the successful operation of the route, so far as any financial benefit to Manitoba and Saskatchewan farmers is concerned, asserts the petition.

"Maintenance of this excessive marine insurance rate and the maintenance of high ocean rates from Churchill is the aim and object of powerful transportation, financial and manufacturing interests centered in eastern Canada—their determination being to arrange through-transportation rates on our export farm products and our import farm necessities, on such a high basis as will equal the present cost of transportation via the ports of Montreal, Saint John or Halifax."

Once the port of Churchill is opened, the petition declares, it will "many years" before the freight rates are changed. Thus, farmers of the west must present their demands to Ottawa in good time.

"The fact that tidier will never be nearer to Manitoba than it is at Churchill, is full of significance to us, and it is therefore, exceedingly important that we join in this well directed effort to increase the prosperity and purchasing power of the producers of the prairie provinces," the farm unit's petition urges.

Repays Old Debt

Malone, N.Y.—Thirty-seven years ago Walter W. Jarvis, 65, Malone born, and David Knight, 65, were stranded on the western plains of Canada. Jarvis loaned his companion \$50 in order that the two could go to Montreal. They repaid and recently Knight surprised Jarvis by walking into his hotel shop and settling the debt.

Ottario Town Holds Record

Hesper, Ont.—This town upheld the tradition of 30 years without a frost. The fact that it was in this well directed effort to increase the prosperity and purchasing power of the producers of the prairie provinces," the farm unit's petition urges.

SIR GEO. PERLEY IS APPOINTED TO PRIVY COUNCIL

London, England.—Four new peers, three privy councillors, five baronets and 30 knights constitute the most notable of the creations in the New Year's honors list, announced last night. The most interesting award from the royal list was the conferring of a privy councillorship upon Sir George Perley, which is regarded as recognition of Sir George's labors as acting prime minister of Canada during Premier Bennett's absence at the Imperial Conference.

Sir George Perley was created a Knight Commander of the Order of St. Michael and St. George in 1915, when he was in London as high commissioner and his labors were largely associated with the arrival in England of the vanguard of the Canadian Expeditionary Force.

None of the four peers owes his elevation to obvious sympathy with the present government's political views and in this fact the prophecies are confirmed again as their previous careers during a fortnight ago over the nomination of the Viscount of India. The new peers are Sir John Scott Hindley, commercial adviser to the Department of the Interior of H. Lamb, one time Liberal member of the House of Commons and a member of the city of London corporation.

Among those created members of the Privy Council are Thomas Kennedy, M.L., parliamentary secretary to the treasury, and H. H. Herbert Morrison, minister of transport.

Baronets are conferred upon Sir John Ross, of Bradford, president of the Royal Canadian Mounted Police; Ernest Biddle Debenham, director of Lloyd's Bank; Sir Richard Assheton, chairman of the Board of the advisory committee of scientific and industrial research.

Among those created members of the Privy Council are Thomas Kennedy, M.L., parliamentary secretary to the treasury, and H. H. Herbert Morrison, minister of transport.

Baronets are conferred upon Sir John Ross, of Bradford, president of the Royal Canadian Mounted Police; Ernest Biddle Debenham, director of Lloyd's Bank; Sir Richard Assheton, chairman of the Board of the advisory committee of scientific and industrial research.

Attend Funeral Of Comrade

Members Of Crew Of R-100 Honor Granville Watts

London, England.—Members of the crew of the aircraft R-100 attended the funeral of Granville Watts, who had declined an offer to become a member of the crew of the R-100 when the vessel's ill-fated voyage to India, which ended in disaster and the loss of 48 lives. Watts was not a member of the crew of the R-100. He was fatally injured in a motorcycle collision recently.

Watts had been on board the R-100 when the aircraft was shot down by a German bomber on the R-32 when she broke her moorings in a storm and drifted into the sea. Watts was killed when she crossed the Atlantic to visit Canada four months ago.

Free Entertainment For Blind

Toronto, Ont.—Captain E. A. Baker, general secretary of the Canadian National Institute for the Blind, announced that arrangements have been made with the directors of the Famous Players Canadian Corporation, Limited, to attend, free blind people of Canada, together with sighted escorts, to all theatres operated by the corporation throughout Canada.

Harvesting In Alberta

Lethbridge, Alberta.—Farmers were in winter harvesting when reported December 30, from the thousand-acre Smith farm, five miles east of Lethbridge. These conditions were at work completing the harvesting which was started last August. The grain is perfectly dry and of fairly good color. The grain is averaging about 30 bushels per acre.

Repays Old Debt

Malone, N.Y.—Thirty-seven years ago Walter W. Jarvis, 65, Malone born, and David Knight, 65, were stranded on the western plains of Canada. Jarvis loaned his companion \$50 in order that the two could go to Montreal. They repaid and recently Knight surprised Jarvis by walking into his hotel shop and settling the debt.

Ottario Town Holds Record

Hesper, Ont.—This town upheld the tradition of 30 years without a frost. The fact that it was in this well directed effort to increase the prosperity and purchasing power of the producers of the prairie provinces," the farm unit's petition urges.

CHAMPION CHATTER

Vol. 4 Thursday, Jan. 2, 1931 No. 3

Published in the interests of the People of Champlain and Farmers of this vicinity.
GEO. L. DEPUÉ, Editor.

"Girls were harder to kiss in your day, weren't they, Grandpa?" asked Dick Becker.

"Mebbe," was the response. "But it wasn't so blamed dangerous in them days—the old parlor sofa wouldn't smash into a tree just about that time."

Tune in on CJOQ, Lethbridge every Thursday evening at 8 p.m. for the McCormick-Deering Dealers' program. Of course it would be better if you used an Al. water Kent or Philo radio.

Chas. MacLack and Sunday Wait are anticipating making a balloon ascension in the near future.

Bridgman: "Would you mind if I went into a smoking compartment for a little while?"

"Good Equipment Makes a Good Farmer Better."

dear?"
Bride: "To smoke?"
Bridgman: "No! I only want to experience the agony of being away from you, so that the joy of my return will be all the more intensified."

"Is she fast?"
"Yes, she's so fast she whistles when she talks."

English as she is with it.
The following letter was received by a Calgary dealer recently, and expounds the present economic situation.

Dear Sir:

It's long ago that my payment order, I was waiting with my grain for better price and now they want down it is not possible to hold now.

So please answer me what you are going to do with my car is needed to put up about \$87.50 for repairs.

The car is worn out pistons all four come out bearings main bearings piston rings fly-

wheel gear rim cylinder head distributor bracket radiator cylinder valves all eight front wheel and front wheel bracket.

all eight front wheel and front wheel bracket.

all eight front wheel and front wheel bracket.

all eight front wheel and front wheel bracket.

all eight front wheel and front wheel bracket.

all eight front wheel and front wheel bracket.

all eight front wheel and front wheel bracket.

all eight front wheel and front wheel bracket.

all eight front wheel and front wheel bracket.

all eight front wheel and front wheel bracket.

all eight front wheel and front wheel bracket.

all eight front wheel and front wheel bracket.

all eight front wheel and front wheel bracket.

all eight front wheel and front wheel bracket.

all eight front wheel and front wheel bracket.

all eight front wheel and front wheel bracket.

all eight front wheel and front wheel bracket.

all eight front wheel and front wheel bracket.

all eight front wheel and front wheel bracket.

all eight front wheel and front wheel bracket.

all eight front wheel and front wheel bracket.

all eight front wheel and front wheel bracket.

all eight front wheel and front wheel bracket.

all eight front wheel and front wheel bracket.

all eight front wheel and front wheel bracket.

all eight front wheel and front wheel bracket.

all eight front wheel and front wheel bracket.

all eight front wheel and front wheel bracket.

all eight front wheel and front wheel bracket.

all eight front wheel and front wheel bracket.

all eight front wheel and front wheel bracket.

all eight front wheel and front wheel bracket.

all eight front wheel and front wheel bracket.

all eight front wheel and front wheel bracket.

all eight front wheel and front wheel bracket.

all eight front wheel and front wheel bracket.

all eight front wheel and front wheel bracket.

all eight front wheel and front wheel bracket.

all eight front wheel and front wheel bracket.

all eight front wheel and front wheel bracket.

all eight front wheel and front wheel bracket.

all eight front wheel and front wheel bracket.

all eight front wheel and front wheel bracket.

all eight front wheel and front wheel bracket.

all eight front wheel and front wheel bracket.

all eight front wheel and front wheel bracket.

Sanderson Enjoys Good Plays

A pleasant evening was spent at Sanderson school on Dec. 30th, when a good crowd listened to a splendid programme put on by friends of the Church. A play entitled "A Cowboy's Christmas" was put on by the friends of the church. A play by the Lawrences entitled "Too Much Borrowing." A dialogue by Alfred Vange and Cecil Rhodes, "Three O'clock in the Morning." Readings by Mrs. Sanderson and Mabel Lawrence, and Mable Vange. Songs by Minnie Lawrence, Howard Marshman and Mr. Dawson. Mr. Burt Ruggles acted as auctioneer in the sale of pretty ladies' shadows which brought a fair price considering the hard times. After a few games the evening was brought to a close by singing Auld Lang Syne. The committee takes this opportunity in extending its thanks to those who made the evening a jolly one.

Please write me some: Your truly

Wm. Penn Motor Oils

"Still the Best."

GEO. L. DEPUÉ

YOUR IMPLEMENT MAN

Phone 17

CHAMPION

ALBERTA

Livestock Movement

Heavy to East

The recent heavy movement

of livestock to eastern Canada

is practically over according to

T. P. White, superintendent of

car service of the Canadian

National railways but during

the month of December a large

increase over December 1929

was noticeable. A total of 379

cars of livestock were shipped

from the prairies during the

past month while in December

1929 shipments amounted to

only 241 cars. The majority of

the cars were shipped to stock-

ers in Montreal and Toronto.

Mr. and Mrs. Tyler Send Greetings

Through A. McCullough we have received a request from Mr. and Mrs. Robt. Tyler to wish everyone in the Champion district a happy and prosperous New Year. Christmas greetings were also mentioned, but as that is a matter of last year it is late to stress it. It is fairly safe; too, to say that residents here will be unanimous in returning similar good wishes to Mr. and Mrs. Tyles.

Switzerland To Be Represented

The government of Switzerland has appointed Dr. Wahlen director of agriculture, as chairman of a national committee, the duty of which will be to give consideration to plans, ways and means for carrying out the work of preparing for participation in the World's Grain Exhibition and Conference at Regina, Canada, in 1932. Dr. Wahlen is well known in Canada having been on the staff of the Dominion department of agriculture for a number of years.

Here IS YOUR Chance

20 Per Cent Cut

On the Following Lines

HOCKEY BOOTS HOCKEY SKATES
FANCY CHINA
ELECTRIC TABLE LAMPS
JARDINIÈRES
O.V.B. WOOL BLANKETS

Farmer's Hardware

Phone 12, Champion.

Winter Windows

Mean Fuel Saving, Greater Comfort for the Family, Shutting out Noise, Clearer Vision, Improved Air Circulation, Increased Beauty of Exterior when Properly Painted.

Order now, and save delays, for "Beaver" Windows are Popular

BEAVER (ALBERTA) LUMBER

LIMITED

Guaranteed Building Material

Phone 10

The Local Bonspiel

Of the Champion Curling Club, will open on

Monday, January 19th

Those desiring to enter are requested to leave their names with A. W. Jopling or W. A. McIntyre.

The Curling Classic of the Season.

Herbert Cooper

Notary Public

Conveyancing

Real Estate

INSURANCE

In All Its Branches

Phone 50

Champion, Alberta

COAL!

Lump Coal \$4.00 per ton at mine
Delivered \$6.00 ton, during
summer months.
Net Coal at mine \$1.50
Now is the time to store your
next winter's coal.

Phone 906

DUQUESNE & VANBESSEN

TRY A "WANT" ADVERTISEMENT



Local and General

Mrs. E. Gill is visiting in Lethbridge with relatives.

A. H. Peatman is now living at the Imperial hotel, Calgary.

J. T. Stephenson has taken the agency for the Steele Floral Co. of Calgary.

Miss Sarah Fleming spent her holidays in Calgary returning to her school on Monday.

W. R. McRae left for Vancouver on Saturday where he will visit his parents.

Mr. and Mrs. D. F. Farmer drove to Trochu on Monday, taking Miss Helen to school.

About eighty people enjoyed New Year's festivities at the home of Mr. and Mrs. A. Verduys.

Mrs. C. Williamson and Miss Ada took in the showing of "Marigold" at Lethbridge on Tuesday.

Charles Wooters is still operating the chopping mill at St. Paul, Alta. and still takes The Chronicle.

Rev. Jos. Lee of Medicine Hat, former pastor of the United Church here, is reported ill at his home.

Neil Johnson, accompanied by his mother, left for Vancouver during the week. They will remain there until spring.

Mr. and Mrs. Geo. Orr drove to Calgary on Sunday, taking Miss Edna back to school. They were accompanied by Mrs. E. Latiff.

Mrs. Carlson and Miss Margaret Carlson left for Vancouver on Tuesday, where they will spend the remainder of the winter.

The roads in every direction are in the best of condition and this situation is being taken full advantage of by car owners.

Miss Marjorie Hopkins and Miss Helen Boszarth, in training at the Holy Cross hospital, returned to Calgary on Monday after spending the holidays here.

The weather has remained practically perfect for so long that it would appear it will last the winter out, making this the finest winter in recollection of the oldest inhabitant.

K. R. McLean, R.O., of McLean & Anderson, Sight Specialist 208-8th Ave West, Calgary will make his monthly visit to Champion Friday, January 30, at the Drug Store.

William Boussan of Stavely is here on a visit to relatives.

Miss Molly Bastin spent part of the holidays visiting in Calgary.

Remember the Consolidated district school meeting on Saturday, Jan. 10th.

Campbell's are selling men's leather and sheepskin coats all at one half price.

Miss Helen Farmer entertained a number of her friends to bridge on Friday of last week.

Mrs. Milfin motored into Calgary on Monday, taking Mr. Milfin to the Holy Cross hospital for treatment.

The Butchart and Wolfe rinks of Vulcan are in the finals of the Grand Challenge event at the Okotoks bonspiel.

V. McLeod, formerly manager of the Bank of Commerce at Coalhurst, has been appointed manager at Rolla, B.C.

I. Granlin is building a new residence on the south side of main street, east of the Chinese laundry. Melvin Granlin is in charge of construction.

Gladys Anderson wishes to thank the Women's Institute, F. S. Literary Society, Miss Cameron, O.E.S., B.P.O.E., Royal Purple, for flowers sent during her illness.

On behalf of the relatives of Christopher J. Schuh, his nephew, Virgil Deno wishes to thank all those who helped in the emergency, and also the Elks and Pioneer club for flowers.

Mr. and Mrs. Dean Smith were in Calgary on Tuesday with their daughter, Helen, who they took to Dr. Shore, ear and throat specialist for treatment.

Geo. M. Campbell and Miss Gladys Rhodes took part in the program of the Vulcan citizens band Sunday concert at Vulcan.

Elks and O.O.R.P.

Officers Installed

and other fancy brands

and a variety of

Fancy Cheese

see

Gunder Neirson

Hogs Wanted

Will buy your Hogs any time you want to sell.

Shipping day Wednesday

Graded same as Calgary.

Your Shipper,

HARRY SMITH

Phone 1215 Champion

For Prepared

LUTEFISH

and other fancy

brands

and a variety of

Fancy Cheese

see

Gunder Neirson